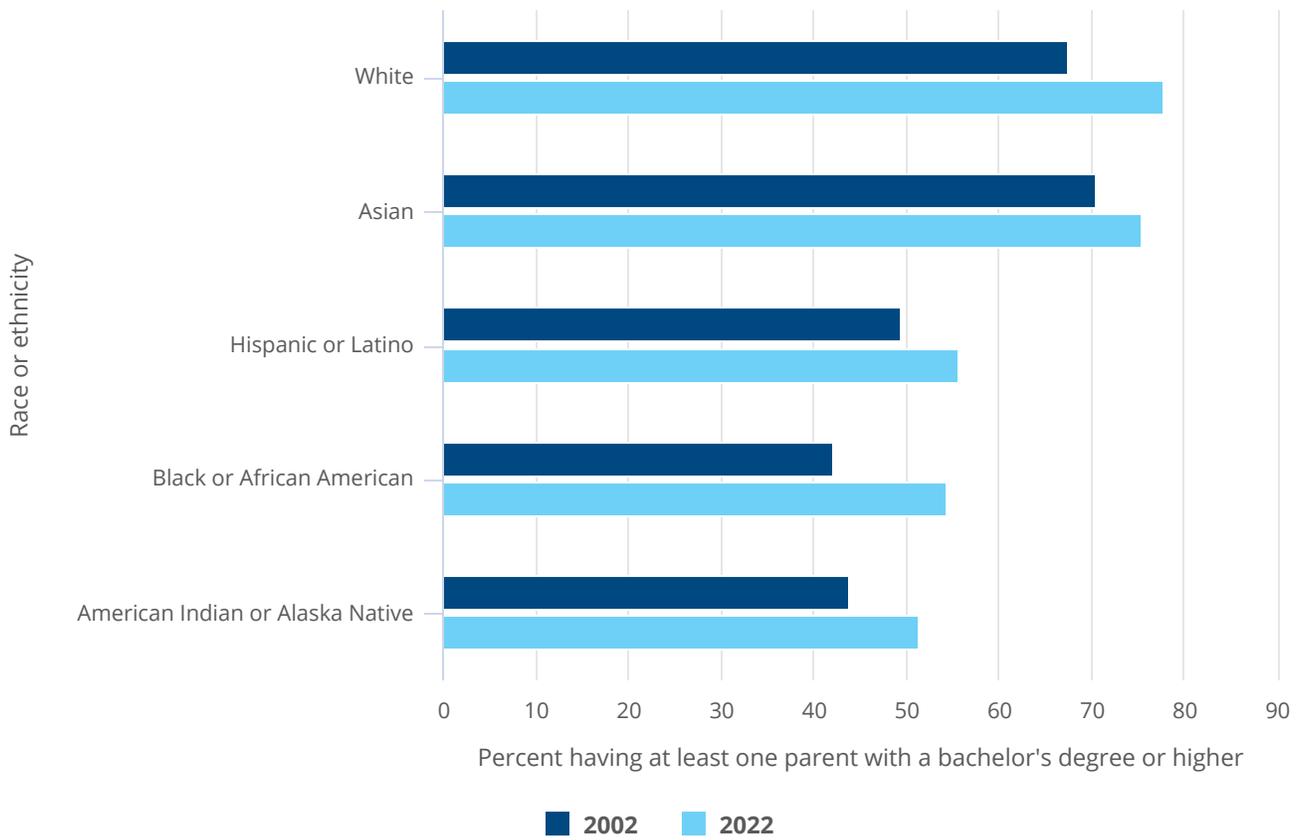


**Figure 14**

**Highest parental educational attainment of U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients, by race or ethnicity: 2002 and 2022**



**Note(s):**

Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2022. Related detailed table 5-5.